# The contract guarantees assistance for veterans when it is needed most



James D. Henry

his probably comes as no shock to you, but the federal government is the largest employer of military veterans in the country. Also not so surprisingly, the Postal Service is one of the largest employers of veterans in that federal sector. Historically, veterans make up between 17 and 18 percent of all postal employees. For letter carriers, that percentage may be nearly 20 percent

NALC and the Postal Service are better organizations because of the large number of veterans who carry the mail. Veterans bring skills and training from their military experience to the workplace

and we all benefit—civilian and veteran alike.

Unfortunately, veterans are also statistically more likely to have service-connected issues that civilians don't. In 2024, veterans accounted for 13.9 percent of all deaths from suicide among U.S. adults, while veterans constituted 6.2 percent of the U.S. population.

Regardless of the numbers or rates, one veteran suicide is one too many. For that matter, any work- or non-work-related stress or burden that affects the physical or mental well-being of our membership—especially our military veterans—is a stress or burden that you do not need to bear alone.

The USPS/NALC National Agreement provides letter carriers the right and opportunity to use the Employee Assistance Program (EAP) as a means of addressing employees' personal problems. Article 35.1 states, in relevant part:

#### Section 1. Programs

The Employer and the Union express strong support for programs of self-help. The Employer shall provide and maintain a program which shall encompass the education, identification, referral, guidance [for] employees. ... This program of labor-management cooperation shall support the continuation of the EAP for alcohol, drug abuse, and other family and/or personal problems at the current level. (Emphasis added.)

In other words, NALC negotiated a national program for employee counseling of alcohol or drug abuse as well as for other types of family or personal problems. EAP provides outside trained professionals for free confidential counseling to all postal employees and their family members.

Many employees wrongly believe that EAP is only for dealing with drug and alcohol dependence. This could

not be further from the truth. Yes, if drugs and/or alcohol are a problem, EAP is there, but the language clearly states that EAP is equally available for family and personal problems. That is the absolute fact.

Confidentiality is the cornerstone of EAP counseling. EAP counselors are bound by very strict codes of ethics, as well as federal and state laws, requiring that information learned from counseled employees remains private. EAP counselors have licenses and master's degrees in their fields of expertise.

Don't be concerned that participation in EAP will negatively affect your job. *The Employee and Labor Relations Manual (ELM)* spells that out specifically in Chapter 9, stating:

#### 941.31 Job Security

Participation in EAP is voluntary and will not jeopardize the employee's job security or promotional opportunities.

EAP counselor services are available, through voluntary self-referrals, to letter carriers and their family members. Currently, the national contact number for such self-referrals is 800-EAP4YOU, or 800-327-4968. Additional information is also available at eap4you.com. When you call, a live counselor will answer your call to begin the process.

EAP services are provided through a contract with Lucent Health and employees may be able to schedule up to 12 visits at no cost. If additional counseling is advised or necessary, the EAP counselor can make a referral for additional counseling. This additional referral counseling is at the employee's expense. However, most of the health plans in the Postal Service Health Benefits (PSHB) cover this type of counseling. Depending on which PSHB plan you have, there may be some out-of-pocket expense for these referral visits.

EAP counselors have the responsibility to accept all referrals, schedule face-to-face or telephone interview appointments within a reasonable period from the time the request is made by the employee or family member, and crisis counseling must be available by telephone 24 hours a day, 365 days a year.

The rules for scheduling an EAP counseling session are also covered in the *ELM*, which states:

#### 941.35 Scheduling

The following guidelines apply to scheduling and whether EAP sessions take place on or off the clock:

- a. An employee's first visit to EAP is on the clock ...unless the employee prefers to visit the EAP unit on his or her own time.
- b. Subsequent consultations are on the employee's own time.

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### **Director of** Life Insurance

These benefits can help letter carriers provide a secure future for their family members should the unforeseen happen at a low cost to the participating NALC branch.

For more information regarding any of the MBA

group insurance or any of the MBA products, please call the MBA at 202-638-4318, Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. Eastern time. You may also visit our website at nalc.org/mba.

> **Executive Vice President**

## Start your hiring right (continued)

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pen, however, and you might later discover errors on these forms. It is good practice to periodically audit and make any necessary corrections to the I-9s. Remember to make all corrections in a different ink (red is suggested) to avoid the appearance of tampering with the timing or other compliance requirements. Some I-9 errors are technical and can be corrected, but others are substantive and could require new I-9s in addition to the original forms. Important: Never backdate a form! Periodic self-audits and corrections can assist employers in demonstrating a good-faith effort to comply with the law in the event of a government audit.

Given that both audits and raids are becoming more commonplace—and the criminal penalties and fines are severe—it is critical that branches and state associations have a robust I-9 compliance practice in place.

**Vice President** 

## The contract guarantees assistance for veterans when needed most (continued)

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c. If a reasonable period of time has elapsed since a management referral or a previously disclosed self-referral, the manager or supervisor may, on a case-by-case basis, approve an additional on-the-clock session.

d. To receive pay for an on-the-clock session, the employee must authorize the EAP provider to disclose his or her attendance to management.

Many veterans are already aware of the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) 24/7 Veterans Crisis Line (800-273-TALK), which provides immediate access to mental health crisis intervention and support. Frankly, some

veterans would prefer not to use this VA-sponsored recourse for a variety of reasons. For those, and any other veteran who chooses, NALC has negotiated the alternative EAP services that are available for you.

If you find yourself burdened by events or circumstances, there is no good reason to carry it alone. Take advantage of this opportunity to address your situation with a trained counselor who is ready to listen. Your workplace should never be a place you need or want to avoid, and we need you as a co-worker. Remember, your rights to use EAP are guaranteed without fear of harassment or reprisal, and are strictly confidential.

As a veteran, you stepped up when you saw a need. For all our veterans, NALC hopes we are stepping up for you when you need us.